## FIRST REGULAR SESSION

## SENATE BILL NO. 179

## 98TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY SENATOR SATER.

Pre-filed December 31, 2014, and ordered printed.

1095S.02I

2

ADRIANE D. CROUSE, Secretary.

## AN ACT

To amend chapter 650, RSMo, by adding thereto seven new sections relating to the Missouri child protection registry, with penalty provisions and an effective date.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapter 650, RSMo, is amended by adding thereto seven new

- 2 sections, to be known as sections 650.700, 650.705, 650.710, 650.715, 650.720,
- 3 650.725, and 650.730, to read as follows:

650.700. Sections 650.700 to 650.730 may be known and cited as

the "Missouri Child Protection Registry Act".

650.705. As used in sections 650.700 to 650.730, the following terms shall mean:

- 3 (1) "Contact point", any electronic identification to which 4 messages can be sent, including any of the following:
- 5 (a) An instant message identity;
- 6 (b) A wireless telephone, a personal digital assistant, a pager 7 number, or any other similar wireless communications device;
- 8 (c) A facsimile number;
- 9 (d) An electronic mail address; or
- 10 (e) Other electronic addresses subject to rules promulgated by 11 the department;
- 12 (2) "Controlled substance", the same as defined in section 195.010;
- 13 (3) "Department", the Missouri department of public safety;
- 14 (4) "Gambling", the same as defined in section 572.010;
- 15 (5) "Internet domain name", a globally unique, hierarchical 16 reference to an internet host or service assigned through centralized 17 internet authorities, comprising of a series of character strings

28

separated by periods with the right-most string specifying the top of the hierarchy;

- 20 (6) "Intoxicating liquor", the same as defined in section 311.020;
- 21 (7) "Minor", an individual under the age of eighteen years;
- 22 (8) "Person", an individual, corporation, association, partnership, 23 or any other legal entity;
- 24 (9) "Pornographic for minors", the same as defined in section 25 573.010;
- 26 (10) "Registry", the Missouri child protection registry established 27 in section 650.710;
  - (11) "Tobacco product", the same as defined in section 149.011;
- 29 (12) "Vapor product", the same as defined in section 407.925.
- 650.710. 1. The department shall establish and operate, or contract with a qualified third party to establish and operate, the Missouri child protection registry composed of a secure list of contact points belonging or accessible to minors received pursuant to this section. The department or a third party administrator shall establish procedures to prevent the use or disclosure of protected contact points. If the department elects to contract with a third party, the department shall give due consideration to any person located in this state. By April 1, 2016, the department or the vendor providing registry services for the department, shall conduct a third-party audit to certify the 11 security of the registry. Follow-up third party audits on the registry systems shall be conducted at least annually. If the third-party security audit determines the registry does not meet or exceed the industry 14 standard for high-security systems, the registry shall be suspended until the security systems are determined to meet this standard. 15
- 16 2. A parent, guardian, individual, school, or other institution or entity primarily serving minor children who are responsible for one or 17 more contact points to which a minor may have access, may register 18 such contact points with the department. Schools or other institutions 19 20 or entities primarily serving minor children may make one registration for all contact points of the entity, and such registration may include 21the entity's internet domain name. No fee or charge shall be assessed or incurred by a person, guardian, individual, school, or other 2324institution or entity primarily serving minor children registering a contact point under sections 650.700 to 650.730. 25

31

32 33

13

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

26

27

28

29

3. A registration under this section shall be for not more than three years. If the contact point is established for a specific minor, the registration shall expire the year the minor turns eighteen years of age. A registration can be revoked or renewed by the registrant upon notification to the department.

- 4. The registry created under this section and the information submitted to the department or to the attorney general shall be confidential and not subject to public disclosure.
- shall not send, cause to be sent, or conspire with a third party to send a message to a contact point that has been registered for more than thirty calendar days with the department if the primary purpose of the message is to, directly or indirectly, advertise or otherwise link to a message that advertises gambling, intoxicating liquor, tobacco products, vapor products, controlled substances, or material pornographic for minors. The sending of a message described in this subsection is not prohibited if, prior to sending the message, the sender has obtained from an age-verified adult an affirmative statement of consent to receive the message at an adult designated contact point. To comply with this subsection, the sender shall do all of the following:
  - (1) Verify the person making the affirmative statement is of legal age by inspecting, in a face-to-face transaction, a valid government-issued photo identification with proof of age;
  - (2) Obtain a written record stating that a recipient has consented to receive the type of message described in subsection 1 of this section. The consent form required under this section shall be signed by the recipient. The sender shall retain the consent form and make it available for verification as may be required under subdivision (4) of subsection 1 of this section;
- 23 (3) Include notice to the recipient in all messages allowed under 23 this subsection that he or she may resend his or her consent and 24 provide an opportunity for the recipient to opt-out of the receiving of 25 any future messages;
  - (4) Notify the department that the sender intends to send messages as allowed under this subsection. The department may implement procedures to verify that the sender is in compliance with this subsection.

SB 179 4

45

50 51

52

- 30 2. The department shall establish a mechanism for senders of messages to contact points to verify compliance with the registry. The 31 mechanism to verify compliance with the registry shall be established by rules promulgated by the department. A person desiring to send a 34 message described in subsection 1 of this section shall use the mechanism created under this subsection to ensure compliance with 35 this section. A person desiring to send a message described in 36 subsection 1 of this section shall pay the department a fee for access to 37 38 the mechanism required under this subsection. The fee shall be seventenths of one cent and shall be based on the number of contact points 39 checked against the registry for each time a contact point is 40 checked. The fees collected under this act shall be credited to the 41 42 following:
- 43 (1) Eighty-five percent of the fees to the children's protection registry fund created in section 650.720; 44
- (2) Not less than fifteen percent of the fees to the attorney general to cover the cost of investigating, enforcing, and defending 46 sections 650.700 to 650.730. The department may reimburse the 47 attorney general from the fund created under section 650.720 for any 48 costs incurred under this subdivision that exceed the fees credited 49 under this subdivision.
  - 3. The consent of a minor or third party to receive the message is not a defense to a violation of this section.
- 53 4. An internet service provider does not violate this section by 54 solely transmitting a message across the network of the internet service 55 provider.

650.720. There is hereby created in the state treasury the "Child Protection Registry Fund", which shall consist of money collected under section 650.715. The state treasurer shall be custodian of the fund. In accordance with sections 30.170 and 30.180, the state treasurer may approve disbursements. The fund shall be a dedicated fund and money in the fund shall be used solely by the department of public safety for the purpose of the administration of sections 650.700 to 650.730, and for the promotion, investigation, enforcement, and defense of sections 650.700 to 650.730. The department may also expend funds as necessary for the establishment and operation of additional on-line safety and internet crimes against children initiatives as determined by the

12 department. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 33.080 to the

- 13 contrary, any moneys remaining in the fund at the end of the biennium
- 14 shall not revert to the credit of the general revenue fund. The state
- 15 treasurer shall invest moneys in the fund in the same manner as other
- 16 funds are invested. Any interest and moneys earned on such
- 17 investments shall be credited to the fund.

15

16

31

650.725. 1. A person found to be in violation of section 650.715 is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.

- 2. A person authorized to have personal information belonging to a minor obtained under section 650.710 who knowingly discloses such information is guilty of a class A misdemeanor.
- 3. A civil action based on the violation of section 650.715 may be brought by an authorized individual or the registrant of a contact point on behalf of a minor who has received a message in violation of section 650.715, or by the attorney general. A civil action may also be brought by a person through whose facilities the message was transmitted in violation of section 650.715. In any action brought under this section, the prevailing party may be awarded reasonable attorney fees. A person bringing an action under this section may recover one of the following:
  - (1) Actual damages, including reasonable attorney fees;
  - (2) In lieu of actual damages, recover the lesser of the following:
- 17 (a) Five thousand dollars per each message received by a 18 recipient or transmitted; or
- 19 **(b)** Two hundred and fifty thousand dollars for each day the 20 violation occurs.
- 21 4. If the attorney general has reason to believe that a person has 22 violated sections 650.700 to 650.730, the attorney general may investigate the business transactions of that person. The attorney 23 general may require the person to appear at a reasonable time and 24place, to give information under oath, and to produce such documents 2526and evidence necessary to determine whether the person is in compliance with the requirements of sections 650.700 to 650.730. Any 27civil penalties collected by the attorney general under this section shall be credited to the attorney general for the cost of investigating, 29 enforcing, and defending sections 650.700 to 650.730. 30
  - 5. It is a defense to an action brought under this section that a

32 person reasonably relied on the mechanism established by the 33 department under section 2 of section 650.715.

650.730. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010 that is created under the authority delegated in sections 650.700 to 650.725 shall become effective only if it complies with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536, and, if applicable, section 536.028. This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general assembly pursuant to chapter 536, to review, to delay the effective date, or to disapprove and annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2015, shall be invalid and void.

Section B. The enactment of sections 650.700, 650.705, 650.710, 650.715, 650.720, 650.725, and 650.730 of this act shall become effective January 1, 2016.

Bill

Copy