STATE OF OKLAHOMA

1st Session of the 57th Legislature (2019)

SENATE BILL 533

By: Silk

AS INTRODUCED

An Act relating to censorship of social media; defining terms; creating cause of action for deletion or censorship of certain speech; authorizing certain damages; authorizing award of certain costs and fees; prohibiting certain defense; establishing immunity from liability for certain actions; clarifying persons with standing for certain action; authorizing Attorney General to bring certain action; providing for codification; and providing an effective date.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

SECTION 1. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 1450.1 of Title 12, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

A. As used in this section:

1. "Algorithm" means a set of instructions designed to perform a specific task;

2. "Hate speech" means a phrase concerning content that an individual arbitrarily finds offensive based on his or her personal moral code;
3. "Obscene" means that to the average person, applying contemporary community standards, the dominant theme of the material taken as a whole appeals to prurient interest;

4. "Political speech" means speech relating to the state, the government, the body politic, public administration or government policy-making. Political speech includes speech by the government or candidates for office and any discussion of social issues. Political speech does not include speech concerning the administration or the law of or relating to the civil aspects of government;

5. "Religious speech" means a set of unproven answers, truth claims, faith-based assumptions and naked assertions that attempt to explain the greater questions like how things were created, what humans should or should not be doing, and what happens after death; and

6. "Social media website" means a website or application that enables users to communicate with each other by posting information, comments, messages or images and:
   a. is open to the public,
   b. has more than seventy-five million (75,000,000) subscribers, and
   c. has not been specifically affiliated with any one political party or religion from its inception.

B. The owner or operator of a social media website who
Contracts with users in this state is subject to a private right of action by a social media website user if the social media website purposely:

1. Deletes or censors a social media website user's political speech or religious speech; or

2. Uses an algorithm to suppress political speech or religious speech.

C. 1. Damages available to a social media website user under this section shall include:

   a. a minimum of Seventy Five Thousand Dollars ($75,000.00) per intentional deletion or censoring of the social media website user's speech,
   
   b. actual damages,
   
   c. punitive damages if aggravating factors are present, and
   
   d. other applicable forms of equitable relief.

2. The prevailing party in a cause of action under this section may be awarded costs and reasonable attorney fees.

3. A social media website that restores from deletion or removes the censoring of a social media website user's speech in a reasonable amount of time may use such fact to mitigate any damages.

D. A social media website may not use the social media website user's alleged hate speech as a basis for justification or defense to the action against the social media website at trial.
E. 1. A social media website shall be immune from liability under this section if it deletes or censors a social media website user's speech or uses an algorithm to disfavor or censure speech that:

   a. calls for immediate acts of violence,
   b. is obscene or pornographic in nature;
   c. was the result of operational error,
   d. was the result of a court order,
   e. came from an inauthentic source or involved false impersonation,
   f. enticed criminal conduct, or
   g. involved minors bullying minors.

2. A social media website shall not be liable under this section for a social media website user's censoring of another social media website user's speech.

F. Only users who are eighteen (18) years of age or older shall have standing to bring an action pursuant to this section.

G. The Attorney General may bring a civil cause of action under this section on behalf of social media website users who reside in this state whose political speech or religious speech has been censored by a social media website.

SECTION 2. This act shall become effective November 1, 2019.